

## Lesson 13

## GCSE Mathematics Simultaneous Equations I

### 13.1 Revision

Marks Available : 100

#### Question 1

Simplify;

( i )  $(8) + (5) + (4) + (7)$

[ 2 marks ]

( ii )  $(26) + (-9) + (-4) + (-3)$

[ 2 marks ]

( iii )  $(7) - (12) + (2) - (5)$

[ 2 marks ]

( iv )  $(4) + (-7) + (8) + (-1)$

[ 2 marks ]

( v )  $(-3) + (13) - (-8)$

[ 2 marks ]

( vi )  $(8) - (-5) - (2)$

[ 2 marks ]

( vii )  $(6x) + (4y) + (8x) + (5y)$

[ 2 marks ]

( viii )  $(25x) - (8x) - (4x)$

[ 2 marks ]

( ix )  $(12y) - (-7y) + (5y)$

[ 2 marks ]

( x )  $(-14m) + (-3m) - (-5m)$

[ 2 marks ]

#### Question 2

I'm not going to not do nothing !

What does this sentence simplify to ?

[ 2 marks ]

**Question 3**

Solve these equations;

**( i )**  $8x + 17 = 57$

**( ii )**  $5y - 13 = 17$

**[ 2, 2 marks ]**

**( iii )**  $6k + 34 = 10$

**( iv )**  $3m + 8 = -13$

**[ 2, 2 marks ]**

**( v )**  $-8g + 11 = -37$

**( vi )**  $14 + 4z = 16$

**[ 2, 2 marks ]**

**( vii )**  $22 - 12x = 13$

**( viii )**  $17 - 7h = 22$

**[ 2, 2 marks ]**

**( ix )**  $27 + 24v = 36$

**( x )**  $-9p - 8 = -62$

**[ 2, 2 marks ]**

**Question 4**

Solve these pairs of simultaneous equations by ADDITION;

$$(i) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} x + y = 11 \\ x - y = 5 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 2 marks ]**

$$(ii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 5y + 4x = 70 \\ 3y - 4x = 10 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 2 marks ]**

$$(iii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 7y + 2x = 29 \\ 11y - 2x = 43 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 2 marks ]**

$$(iv) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 3y + 6x = 20 \\ -3y + 2x = 4 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 2 marks ]**

**Question 5**

Solve these pairs of simultaneous equations by SUBTRACTION;

$$(i) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 5y + 7x = 19 \\ 2y + 7x = 16 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

$$(ii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 4x + 5y = 7 \\ 2x + 5y = 1 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

$$(iii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 6y + 10x = 8 \\ y + 10x = 18 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

$$(iv) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 6y + 5x = -11 \\ 2y + 5x = -7 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

**Question 6**

Solve these pairs of simultaneous equations;

$$(i) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 12x + y = 64 \\ 5x - 2y = 17 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

$$(ii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 10y - 5x = 35 \\ 11y + 10x = -8 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

$$(iii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 7x + 9y = 139 \\ 2x + 3y = 44 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

$$(iv) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 6y + 11x = 41 \\ 3y + 2x = -4 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 3 marks ]**

**Question 7**

Solve these pairs of simultaneous equations;

$$(i) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 3x + 2y = 30 \\ 4x - 3y = 23 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 4 marks ]**

$$(ii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 3y + 2x = -16 \\ 4y + 5x = -5 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 4 marks ]**

$$(iii) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 5x - 3y = 31 \\ 2x + 4y = 2 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 4 marks ]**

$$(iv) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 2y + 5x = 10 \\ 3y - 2x = -230 \end{array} \right\}$$

**[ 4 marks ]**

**Question 8**

Use simultaneous equations to find the value of each symbol in the puzzle;

$$\blacklozenge + \clubsuit + \blacklozenge + \clubsuit = 92$$

$$\clubsuit + \blacklozenge + \clubsuit + \clubsuit = 104$$

[ 5 marks ]

**Question 9**

At a dog show, there were dogs and people.  
At the show there were 400 heads and 1042 legs.  
How many dogs were at the show ?

[ 5 marks ]