

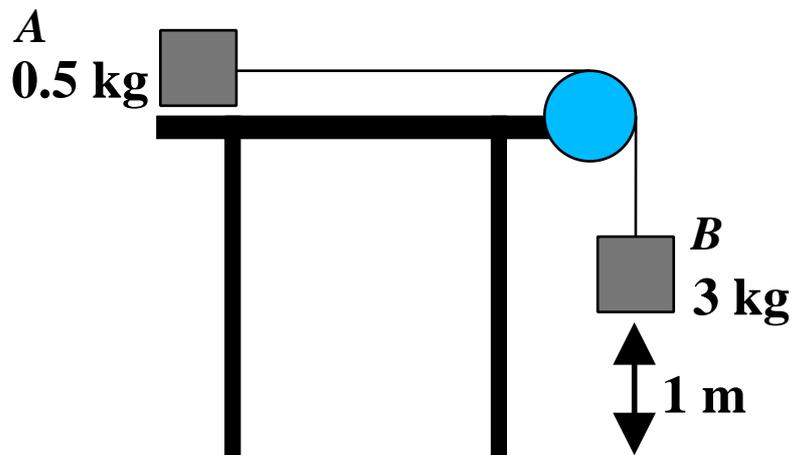
## Lesson 6

### A-Level Applied Mathematics Mechanics : Dynamics I : Year 1

#### 6.1 Over The Edge

##### Example

Particles  $A$  and  $B$  of mass  $0.5\text{ kg}$  and  $3\text{ kg}$  respectively are connected by a light inextensible string over a smooth pulley.  $A$  rests on a rough horizontal table. Both particles are initially at rest. Particle  $B$  is held  $1\text{ metre}$  above the ground and is then released. It takes  $10\text{ seconds}$  for  $B$  to hit the ground. Assuming there is at least  $1\text{ metre}$  between particle  $A$  and the pulley, find the magnitude of the friction force  $F_r$ .



Write out a solution whilst watching/pausing the video.

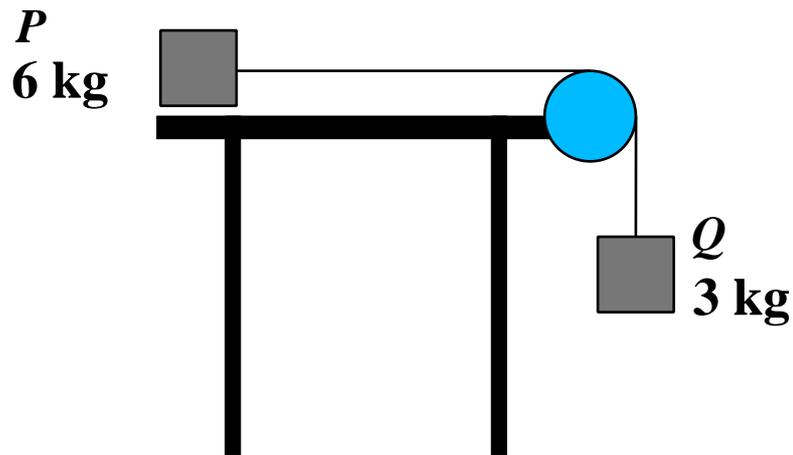
[http://www.NumberWonder.co.uk/Video/v9083\(6\).mp4](http://www.NumberWonder.co.uk/Video/v9083(6).mp4)

## 6.2 Exercise

### Question 1

A particle  $P$  of mass 6 kg rests on a rough horizontal plane.  $P$  is connected by a light inextensible string passing over a smooth fixed pulley at the edge of the plane to a second particle  $Q$  of mass 3 kg which hangs freely. The resistance to motion between  $P$  and the horizontal plane is 25 Newtons.

The system is released from rest.

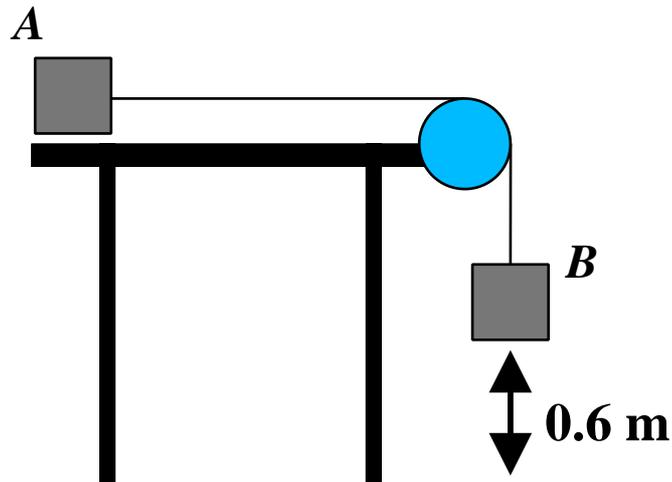


Let the tension in the string be  $T$  N and the acceleration of the particles be  $a$  m s<sup>-2</sup>

- (i) Write down an equation of motion for  $P$
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- (ii) Write down an equation of motion for  $Q$
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- (iii) By solving the two equations of motion simultaneously determine the tension in the string,  $T$ , and the acceleration,  $a$

- ( iv ) Find the distance moved by each of the particles in the first 3 seconds of the subsequent motion given that  $P$  does not reach the pulley.
- ( v ) After 3 seconds  $Q$  hits the ground and the string then goes slack. With what speed did  $Q$  hit the ground ?
- ( vi )  $P$  now continues to slide, until it stops, 7 cm before it would otherwise have reached the pulley.  
When the system was released from rest, how far was  $P$  from the pulley ?

**Question 2**



A particle *A* of mass 0.8 kg rests on a horizontal table and is attached to one end of a light inextensible string. The string passes over a small smooth pulley *P* fixed at the edge of the table. The other end of the string is attached to a particle *B* of mass 1.2 kg which hangs freely below the pulley. The system is released from rest with the string taut and with *B* at a height of 0.6 m above the ground. In subsequent motion *A* does not reach *P* before *B* reaches the ground. In an initial model of the situation the table is assumed to be smooth.

Using this model, find

- (a) the tension in the string before *B* reaches the ground

[ 5 marks ]

- (b) the time taken by *B* to reach the ground

[ 3 marks ]

In a refinement of the model, it is assumed that the table is rough and that the resistance to motion between  $A$  and the table is  $5.6 \text{ N}$

Using this refined model,

( c ) find the time taken by  $B$  to reach the ground

[ 8 marks ]

**Question 3**

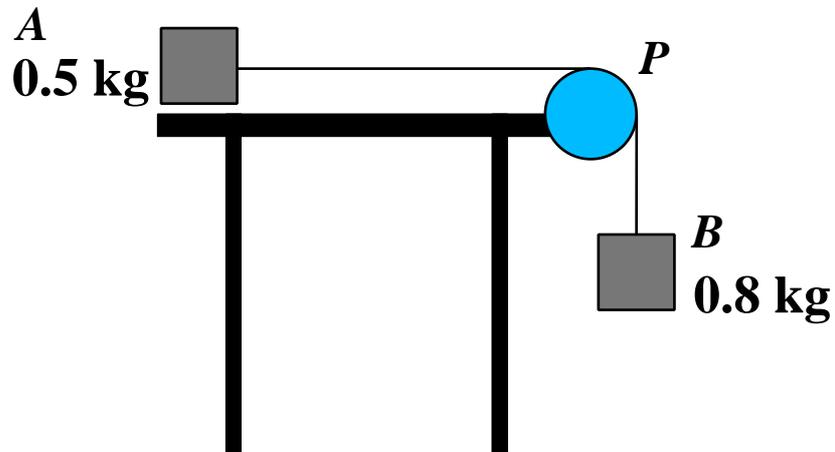
Two particles  $A$  and  $B$  of masses  $0.4\text{ kg}$  and  $0.8\text{ kg}$  respectively are connected by a light inextensible string. Particle  $A$  lies on a rough horizontal table  $4.5\text{ metres}$  from a small smooth pulley which is fixed at the edge of the table. The string passes over the pulley and  $B$  hangs freely, with the string taut,  $0.5\text{ m}$  above horizontal ground. The resistance to motion between  $A$  and the table is  $0.8\text{ N}$ . The system is released from rest.

- (i) Determine the acceleration of the system
- (ii) What is the time taken for  $B$  to reach the ground ?

( **iii** ) Calculate the total distance travelled by  $A$  before it first comes to rest.

**Question 4**

*Examination Question from January 2005, M1, Q5*



A block of wood *A* of mass 0.5 kg rests on a rough horizontal table and is attached to one end of a light inextensible string. The string passes over a small smooth pulley *P* fixed at the edge of the table. The other end of the string is attached to a ball *B* of mass 0.8 kg which hangs freely below the pulley.

The resistance to motion of *A* from the rough table has a constant magnitude  $F_r$  N. The system is released from rest with the string taut. After release, *B* descends a distance of 0.4 metres in 0.5 seconds. *A* and *B* are to be modelled as particles.

- (i) Determine the acceleration of *B*

[ 3 marks ]

( ii ) Find the tension in the string

[ 4 marks ]

( iii ) Calculate the value of  $F_r$

[ 3 marks ]

( iv ) State how in your calculations you have used the information that the string is inextensible

[ 1 mark ]